



Onluklara çıkarma yaparken önce onlukları çıkarıp sonra sağına sıfır ekleriz.



1. Aşağıdaki çıkarma işlemlerini örnekteki gibi zihinden yapalım.

$$\begin{array}{r} 90 - 40 = 50 \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ 9 \dots - 4 \dots = 5 \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 - 20 = \dots \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 - 30 = \dots \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 50 - 20 = \dots \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 - 40 = \dots \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 80 - 50 = \dots \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 - 30 = \dots \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 90 - 60 = \dots \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 80 - 30 = \dots \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 - 50 = \dots \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

2. Aşağıdaki çıkarma işlemlerini örnekteki gibi önce onlukları sonra birlikleri çıkarıp kalan onluk ve birlikleri toplayarak zihinden yapalım.

$$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ - 35 \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ - 30 \\ \hline \end{array} = 40$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array} = 3$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array} = 43$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ + \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ - 42 \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ + \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ - 46 \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ + \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ - 34 \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ + \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ + \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ - 54 \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ + \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ - 34 \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ - \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \dots \\ + \dots \\ \hline \end{array} = \dots$$



10 ve 10'un katı olan sayılarla çıkarma işlemi yaparken çıkan eksilenden 10'ar geri sayarak çıkarabiliriz.



3. Aşağıdaki çıkarma işlemlerini örnekteki gibi eksilene çıkan kadar 10'ar geri sayarak zihinden yapalım.

600	-	40	=	...
600	→	590	580	
570	560	...		

540	-	30	=	...
540	→	...	...	
...	...	...		

750	-	50	=	...
750	→	...	...	
...	...	...		

870	-	50	=	...
870	→	...	...	
...	...	...		

490	-	70	=	...
490	→	...	...	
...	...	...		
...	...	...		

370	-	60	=	...
570	→	...	...	
...	...	...		
...	...	...		

420	-	80	=	...
420	→	...	...	
...	...	...		
...	...	...		

650	-	70	=	...
650	→	...	...	
...	...	...		
...	...	...		

4. Aşağıdaki çıkarma işlemlerini zihinden yapınız.

$$\begin{array}{r} 924 \\ - 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 717 \\ - 600 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 572 \\ - 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 631 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 474 \\ - 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 829 \\ - 500 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 917 \\ - 700 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 756 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 545 \\ - 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 698 \\ - 500 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 769 \\ - 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 857 \\ - 600 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 758 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 729 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 734 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 678 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 465 \\ - 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 876 \\ - 600 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 987 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 765 \\ - 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 565 \\ - 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$